



# Connections

### Connecting Teaching, Learning, Research and Service

Volume 3: Issue 2 September 2012

"How wonderful that we have met with a paradox.
Now we have some hope of making real progress."

- Niels Bohr

#### **Upcoming Events**

9/5

"Teaching with
Technology:
Applications to Make
Teaching Easier"
with Theodis Garth

12:00-2:00 / LIB 301

9/7
"Teaching Face-to-Face,
Blended, and Online,
Week 1:
Personal Stories"
Faculty Webinar
11:00-12:00 / LIB 318

See page 4 for more!

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### **Adjunct Faculty Orientation and Development**

On Saturday, September 22, the CTRE will be hosting CSU's first ever Adjunct Faculty Orientation and Development (AFOD) event.

The day-long event will include such sessions as "What is it Like to Teach at CSU?" as well as overviews and introductions to Academic Advising, the Abilities Office, the Behavioral Assessment and Intervention Team, the Learning Assistance Center, and the Library, among others. Attendees will also be given an overview of online teaching at CSU.

The event will also feature a keynote address by noted instructor and presenter, Dr. Ardelle Pate of Concordia University Chicago.

AFOD will begin with breakfast at **8:00 a.m. in the** 



Library Sun Room, and conclude at 3:00 p.m. To learn more about Adjunct Faculty

Orientation, or to register, contact Sonya Ratliff at <a href="mailto:sratliff@csu.edu">sratliff@csu.edu</a> or x12508.

## **Building the Learning Community**

On Wednesday, September 19, the

CTRE will be launching the first of a new series of all-day workshop events, titled: *Building the Learning Community*.

The first in the series, "Putting the Pedagogical Horse Before the Technological

Cart," will be led by Dr. Tami Eggleston, Associate Dean and Professor of Psychology at McKendree University.

This special event will feature four separate workshops:

<u>Session 1 (9:30)</u>

Learning Styles and Best Practices

Session 2 (11:00)

Putting the Pedagogical Horse Before the Technological Cart: Using Pedagogical Theory to Guide Technology Use

Session 3 (1:15)

Personalizing the Face-to-Face and Online Classroom: Making It Your Own

<u>Session 4 (2:45)</u>

Top 10 Technologies to Engage and Inspire

All of the workshops will

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## Debunking the "Study, Study, Study" Myth

#### By Connie Malamed

Some people think that ramming information into their brain over and over again is the best way to learn it. That's the equivalent of hitting your head with a hammer. Studying the same information

over and over again has its limits. Newer research shows that the missing ingredient to many study routines is practice with retrieval (Karpicke, 2012).

#### What is retrieval?

Retrieval is the process of recovering knowledge and information from long-term memory,

where it was encoded for just such a purpose. Retrieval is instigated by a retrieval cue, which is a query, experience or event that activates associated knowledge.

#### Importance of the Retrieval Cue

Retrieval cues are important because they are the key that unlocks the information. Imagine a newly graduated class of emergency medical workers. They all passed the test, but how many of them will be able to recall the specific knowledge required to handle a unique emergency situation? Only those who have the appropriately fine-tuned retrieval cues available can recover the necessary information.

## How Retrieval Enhances Learning & Retention

A memory is reconstructed in the moment, depending on interactions of context, retrieval cues, and memory processes themselves. This flexibility gives

us the ability to apply our knowledge to a variety of situations. It is this very act of reconstruction that makes retrieval so important. Retrieval appears to modify the memory in anticipation of how we might need it in the future. It seems to fi-

ne-tune the correspondence between cue and matching knowledge. Repeated retrieval may also limit the set of information that is sorted through to find an answer.

## The Formula for Long-Term Retention

Retrieval-based learning appears to be an underused strategy for longterm retention. It involves repeatedly recalling information across multiple study and recall sessions. Inter-

estingly, this technique does not appear to take more time than re-studying material. In one study of college students who were given a text to read, practicing retrieval one time doubled their longterm retention when compared to the group that simply read the text once with no recall. The group

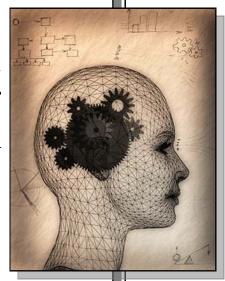
that practiced repeated retrieval increased retention to 80% (Karpicke, 2012; McDaniel, Howard, & Einstein, 2009).

Here are some strategies that learning experience designers can use to facilitate retrieval-based learning.

1. **Practice with real-world sce- narios.** Studies show the importance of context in retrieval.
When participants repeatedly retrieve knowledge in a testing environment, they perform better on the test. It makes sense then that if

recovering and reconstructing knowledge is tied to context, increasing retrieval during a

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# Debunking the "Study, Study, Study" Myth

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wide range of simulations or real-world scenarios should have a similar effect.

- 2. Provide multiple self-checks and exercises. Since repeated recall has been shown to increase long-term retention, provide multiple opportunities for learners to test themselves for critical information, even when they have proven they know the material. Of course, most learners would not bother with a second self-check activity unless they were informed about the effectiveness of retrievalbased learning.
- 3. Provide opportunities for group discus**sions.** After a learning event, take advantage of discussions (either online or in-person) that facilitate the recall of critical knowledge. Do this with focused questioning.

*This article is excerpted from The eLearning Coach,* a resource for online and mobile learning.

### **Building the Learning Community**

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take place in the **Library Sun Room**. Faculty are welcome to attend for as much or as little as they

wish, whether just one workshop or all four.

Breakfast will be served at 9:00 a.m. and lunch will be served at 12:15 p.m.



For more information or to **RSVP** for the event,

contact James Kowalski at <a href="mailto:ikowalsk@csu.edu">ikowalsk@csu.edu</a> or x2498.

### The CTRE is Here for YOU

As the fall semester kicks into high gear, it's worth knowing that the CTRE has your back. Below are just a few resources we invite all of you to take advantage of any time you need:

- The CTRE has dedicated areas that faculty can use for meetings, training, or just workspace away from the office. This includes our Learning and Instruction Zone and Faculty Technology Lounge.



- The CTRE's grant **program** allows faculty to pursue their professional endeavors, including conference attendance, research materials, projects to engage students in

innovative ways, and more. The next round of applications is due October 1.

- Our resident Moodle experts are on hand to assist faculty with online teaching, from training to

troubleshooting to workshops, and everything in between. (Be sure to register for our



Online Certification Training, beginning September 4!).

- Every week, the CTRE offers faculty professional **development workshops**, covering a wealth of different topics. You can stay up-to-date on the latest offerings by watching CTRE newsletters or visiting the "Events" page on our website at www.csu.edu/facdev. Don't see a topic offered that you're interested in? Suggest it!
- The CTRE holds institutional memberships in a number of regional and national organizations, such as FRN, SLATE, CAFDN, and CAAG, which faculty are encouraged to take advantage of. Stop by or visit our website if you'd like to learn more, or are interested in getting involved.



# September 2012—CTRE Events



	MON	TUES	WEDS	THURS	FRI	SAT
3		4	5 <u>"Teaching with</u> Technology: Applications to Make Teaching Easier" with Theodis Garth 12:00-2:00 / LIB 301	6	7 <u>"Teaching Face-to-Face, Blended, and Online, Week 1: Personal Stories"</u> Faculty Webinar 11:00-12:00 / LIB 318	8
10	10		"Do Easily Copied Internet Media in the Library Lead to Plagiarism?" with Dr. Gabriel Gomez 12:00-2:00 / LIB 301	13	"Developing a Campus Honor Code" Faculty Webinar 12:00-1:30 / LIB 301	15
17			"Building the Learning Community" All-Day Workshop Event with Dr. Tami Eggleston 9:00-4:00 / LIB Sun Room	20 H	ONOR ODE	"Adjunct Faculty Orientation and Development" 8:00-3:00 LIB Sun Room
24		26  "Understanding CSU Academic Policies" with Tenell Edingburg 12:00-2:00 / LIB 301	27	28	29	

### From the Director's Desk

#### By Michael Sukowski

Welcome to another academic year. The CTRE will be offering some exciting events and activities through our Building the Learning Community series.

The first event, on September



19, will be "Putting the Pedagogical Horse Before the Technological Cart" with Dr. Tami Eggleston, Associate Dean and Professor of Psychology at McKendree University. Dr. Eggleston's sessions will cover learning styles and best practices,

pedagogy, personalizing your face-to-face and online classroom, and the top 10 technologies to engage and inspire your students.

The second event, on November 28, will be "*Flip*, *Don't Flop*" a daylong series of fast-paced high-energy presentations, discussions, and brainstorming sessions with long-time "flippers," Dr. Michael Garver (Marketing) and Instructional Technologist, Brian A. Roberts of Central Michigan University. This dynamic duo was flipping the classroom long before it was a buzzword, and they are excited to share their story with you. Mike and Brian bring a solid balance of "teach" and "tech" into this event, with the ultimate goal being to significantly increase higher order learning in the classroom!

Watch CTRE newsletters for more information and registration.